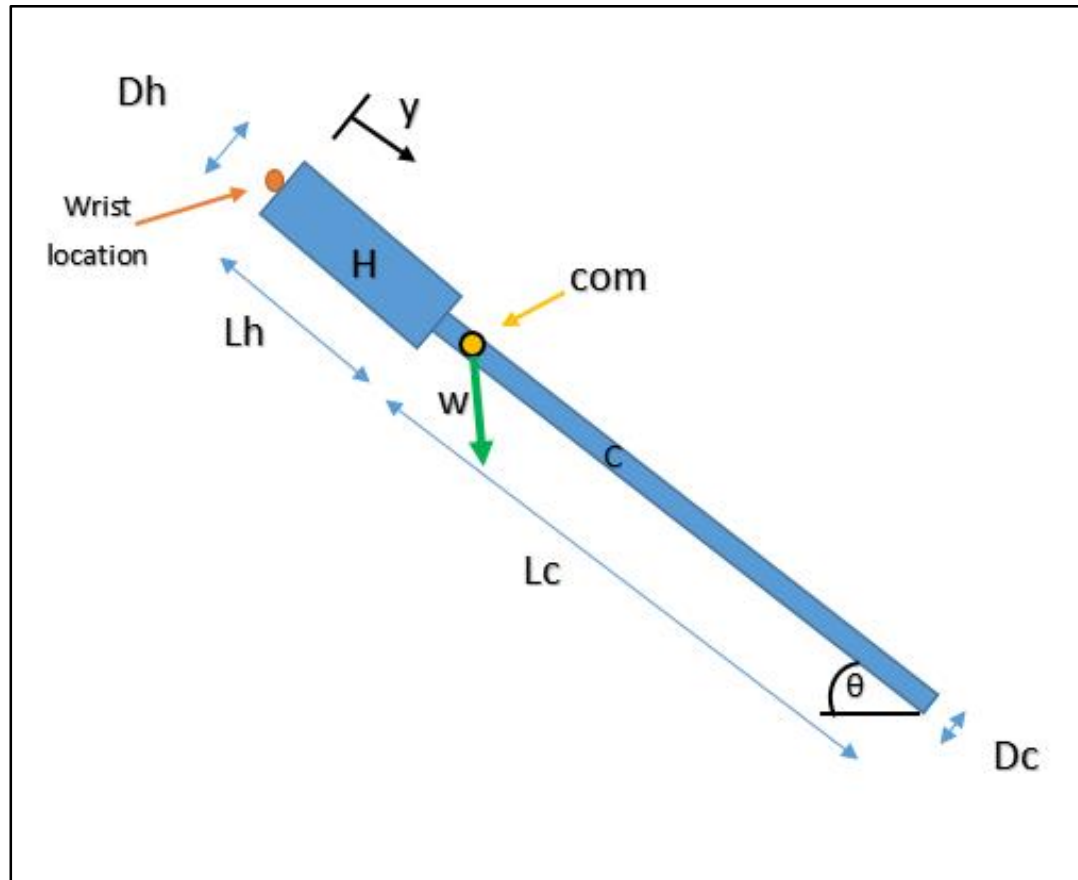


## Moment Calculation and Demographic Data



| Assumptions  |
|--|
| Every cane user holds cane at approx. 46.17 degree angle to the ground     |
| Ideal Cane: Cane handle and shaft are of uniform density                   |
| Small changes in cane shaft length result in negligible cane weight change |
| User is using a graphite cane  |

| Parameters:  |                         |                 |           | Total Weight Estimate of Handle       |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Symbol   | Description             | Value           | Units     | Part                                  | W (lbs)                          |
| Mh   | Mass of handle          | 0.947717        | lb        | Motors (for 2)                        | 0.0425                           |
| Mc   | Mass of cane shaft      | 0.383604        | lb        | 3D cane parts (+ approx of sensor)    | 0.365967                         |
| Lh   | Length of handle        | 11              | in        | Arm                                   | 0.034172                         |
| Lc   | Length of cane shaft    | 38              | in        | PCB                                   | 0.027558                         |
| $\theta$   | Angle of cane to ground | 46.17           | degrees   | Battery                               | 0.102735                         |
| <b>Total Predicted Weight for Our Cane</b>   |                         | <b>1.331321</b> | <b>lb</b> | Misc. Electrical Components           | 0.154323                         |
| <b>Total Weight of a Standard Cane</b>   |                         | <b>0.5478</b>   | <b>lb</b> | Misc. Mechanical Components           | 0.220462                         |
| <b>Weight Added to Standard Cane</b>   |                         | <b>0.783521</b> | <b>lb</b> | <b>Total Weight of Handle</b>         | <b>0.947717</b>                  |
| <b>Center Of Mass Calculation (from y)</b>   |                         | <b>12.55938</b> | <b>in</b> |                                       |                                  |
| Moment on wrist  |                         | -9.67309        | lb in     | CF = (0.0254 m/1 in)*(1 N/0.22481 lb) |                                  |
| Metric   |                         | 1.092907        | Nm        |                                       |                                  |
| Demographic Data (Moment in Nm)  |                         |                 |           |                                       |                                  |
|  | $\mu$                   | $\sigma^2$      | $\sigma$  | Probability Density                   | Percentage that can sustain this |
| Male   | 3.78                    | 1.03            | 1.014889  | 0.004052415                           | 99.59                            |
| Female   | 2.43                    | 0.74            | 0.860233  | 0.060051808                           | 93.99                            |
| * Note moment data was collected in a sample of people ranging from 55-85 years old  |                         |                 |           |                                       |                                  |
| References:  |                         |                 |           |                                       |                                  |
| Nayak, U.S.L. (2004), "Pinch grip, power grip, and wrist twisting strengths of healthy older adults," <i>The Gerontechnology Journal</i> , 3(2), From: <a href="http://www.gerontechnology.info/index.php/journal/article/viewFile/gt.2004.03.02.003.00/328">http://www.gerontechnology.info/index.php/journal/article/viewFile/gt.2004.03.02.003.00/328</a> |                         |                 |           |                                       |                                  |
| Marchini, J., N.D., "The Normal Distribution," From: <a href="http://www.stats.ox.ac.uk/~marchini/teaching/L6/L6.slides.pdf">http://www.stats.ox.ac.uk/~marchini/teaching/L6/L6.slides.pdf</a>   |                         |                 |           |                                       |                                  |