

## Final Design Review Notes

- Smooth PDMS mold (Emily Adams)
- Send Mike the Arduino code (Emily Wood)
- Update Bill of Materials (Emily Wood)
- Find time to hand off supplies, discuss purchasing with Dr. Bailey (Natalie)
- Create Imagine schedule (Natalie)

## Tuesday, April 24

- Lightning Slide
- Gate review time and Imagine schedule
- Design Review slides

## Monday, April 23

- Important dates
  - Poster/Draft Report due today
  - Final Design Review: **April 26 at 10am**
  - Lightning Talk: **April 26 at 11am**
  - IAB table: **April 27 12-1:30pm**
  - **IMAGINE: April 28 9-5pm**
  - Gate Review: **Wednesday May 2 morning?**
- Purchasing - Natalie will get reimbursement form from Christine
- Fibronectin Coating
  - [Goldyn](#): 50 cells/mm<sup>2</sup> were plated on fibronectin (20 µg/ml) (Sigma-Aldrich, Munich, Germany)-coated poly(dimethylsiloxane) (PDMS; Corning Sylgard, Midland, MI) elastomeric membranes. 3T3 cells used!
  - [Jungbauer](#): incubated overnight (12–14 h) with a 5 mg/ml Fibronectin solution. Some kind of fibroblast used.
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## Thursday, April 19

- Important dates
  - Poster/Draft Report due today
  - Final Design Review: **April 26 at 10am**
  - Lightning Talk: **April 26 at 11am**
  - IAB table: **April 27 12-1:30pm**
  - **IMAGINE: April 28 9-5pm**
  - Gate Review: TBD
- Dynamic cell culture
  - PRIORITY: get good results from at least one condition.
  - 15% at 0.9 Hz - today
  - 15% at 0.1 Hz - weekend?
  - 5% at 0.9 Hz - Tuesday April 24
- Clear lid for PDMS?

- Final documentation
  - Imagine poster - finished today with cell culture results
  - Technical Report - draft to be submitted to Mike today
  - Lightning Slide - DISCUSS
    - Do we want a video component? Slide only?
  - Experiment protocol - Natalie has been updating with pictures.
  - EDGE page - can be completed by design review/Imagine
  - Performance vs Requirements - Natalie will look into this

## Tuesday, April 17

- Lightning Slide presentation:
- Assembly Issues
  - Slight difficulty with stickiness getting hole covers into PDMS
  - Difficulty fitting the PDMS holder onto the mount (pegs are crooked)
  - Random actuator movement back to default. This snapped the PDMS.
- Imagine exhibit ideas
  - Interactive: Buy balloons or other stretchy material
- Action Items:
  - Dynamic cell culture testing: 15% strain, 0.9 Hz testing tomorrow night
  - Final edits to Image poster and technical paper update (Natalie)
  - Get timeline for clear cell chamber cover (Emily Adams/Amanda)
  - Purchasing (Emily Wood)
    - Screwdriver/alan wrench with phillips head and flat head
    - Stretchy material for kids to play with and see shape deformation
      - [Black polka dot spandex?](#)

## Thursday, April 12

- **Get pictures of the assembled product!**
  - Natalie will update the technical paper, poster, and work on lightning slide.
  - Natalie will email Mike with progress.
- Update on machining of mold
  - Once mold is done, make 10 molds.

## Tuesday, April 10

- **Machining Update**
  - Mount could be done by Wednesday. Mold finish date unknown.
- **Technical Report Draft**
  - Add actuator results to results section.
  - Add people who helped us out to the acknowledgements :)
- **April Plan**
  - Can we be ready for movement testing once machining is finished?
  - Can we be ready for dynamic cell culture once movement testing is finished?
- **Dynamic Cell Culture Priorities**

- Do high/low strain% and frequency. Then do longer test?
  - 15% strain at 1 Hz and 0.1 Hz (or whatever actuator allows)
    - 2 hrs for cells to settle, 6 hrs of cyclic stretching
    - Pause to take pictures every 2 hours
  - 5% strain (or lowest actuator allows) at 1 Hz and 0.1 Hz
    - 2 hrs for cells to settle, 6 hrs of cyclic stretching
    - Pause to take pictures every 2 hours
  - Overnight cell culture with cyclic stretching? Or is this too risky?
  - 10% strain at 1 Hz and 0.1 Hz

Task Category	Task description	09APR2018	wk13	16APR2018	wk14	23APR2018	wk15	30APR2018	wk16	
<b>Subsystem Prototyping</b>		<b>Deliver programmable device</b>								
Strain Applicator Development	Finish machining device parts (E Adams, Amanda)									
Software / Device Motion Testing	Create heat-cured PDMS molds as soon as mold is available (Natalie, Amanda)									
	Hour-long and two-hour-long tests with empty PDMS mold (E Wood, all)									
	Test with water to see liquid movement (E Wood, all)									
Cell Culture Testing	Repeat static testing with a control. Get pictures of growth curve. (Simran)									
	Carry test with PDMS transport mechanism (Simran, all)									
	Dynamic cell culture testing (all)									
<b>Documentation</b>										
Lab protocols	Edit full protocol (Natalie)									
<b>Reports</b>										
	Imagine RIT Submission									
	Draft final report (Natalie, all)									
	Finalize report for ASTM (all)									
	Poster for Imagine (Natalie)									
	EDGE Website (Amanda, all)									
	Lightning Talk Slide (Natalie)									
	Performance v Requirements (Natalie, all)									
	Clean Up Workspace									
	Gate Review									

### Thursday April 5

- Testing after machined parts come in
  - Mold first PDMS chamber by heat cure (1 hour)
  - Check strain percentages of chamber off of incubator (half day)
  - Do hours-long testing with entire device set-up, no liquids (full day)
    - Hour-long test with empty PDMS mold
    - Pause for 10 minutes
    - Two-Hour-long test with empty PDMS mold
    - Pause
    - Hour-long test with empty PDMS mold in incubator
    - Pause for 10 minutes
    - Two-hour-long test with empty PDMS mold incubator.
  - Do testing with water to see liquid movement (1-3 hours)
    - Carry test with PDMS transport mechanism
  - Do experiment testing with cell culture (full day, take pictures every 2 hours?)
    - Note: Length of test may be manual or coded. Follow up.
- Action Items:
  - Emily Adams and Amanda

- Keep machining things
  - Emily will take a 3 day nap once machining is finished
- Emily Wood
  - Develop program for cyclic testing
- Simran
  - Get new cells and begin second static test
  - Read papers to prioritize conditions for dynamic testing
- Natalie
  - Email Mike tomorrow with updates? Machining, actuator video, poster...
  - Draft lightning slide
  - Read papers to prioritize conditions for dynamic testing

### Tuesday April 3

- **Imagine RIT Poster** - draft due by Thursday. Natalie will edit.
- Procedure for electrical system will be drafted by Natalie and Emily Wood on Thursday
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### Thursday March 28

- Peer evals due Friday at 5pm!
- Design Review Notes:
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### Tuesday, March 26

Upcoming:

- **Next Design Review:** March 29 at 10am
- Submit draft poster for peer feedback: Thursday, April 5 by 4:30pm

Review:

- How close are we to a full assembly?
- How close are we to finishing cell culture/machining?
- How can we quantify device movement? Camera-tracked movement?
  - Theoretically, 0.25% tolerance on device movement
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- Review Agenda
  - Goals and Deliverables
  - Update on machining (Emily Adams)
  - Update on device movement (Emily Wood)
  - Strain % Tolerances Discussion
  - PDMS Material Testing Results (Amanda)
  - Static Cell Culture Results/Images (Simran)
  - Risk Assessment Update (Natalie)
  - Bill of Materials Update (Natalie)
  - MSD II Project Plan (Natalie)
- Action Items

- Email Mike with updates on machining - two parts done, seems to be happening slowly
- Look up PDMS strength benchmark (Amanda)
- Talk to expert or figure out test plan for % strain analysis

#### Thursday, March 22

- PDMS transport
  - How are the static holder/petri dishes working? What do we want for our final designs?
- PDMS mold design
  - Still considering vents or is our current process ok?
- Strain % tolerances - Mike wants us to discuss this at the design review
  - Emily Wood working on..... Right now around 2.5%-1.25%
- Update on machining
- Update on cell culture in PDMS
- Update on actuator movement
- **Next Design Review:** March 29 at 10am
  - Goals and Deliverables
  - Update on machining (Emily Adams)
  - Update on device movement (Emily Wood)
  - Strain % Tolerances Discussion
  - PDMS Material Testing Results (Amanda)
  - Static Cell Culture Results/Images (Simran)
  - Risk Assessment Update (Natalie)
  - Bill of Materials Update (Natalie)
  - MSD II Project Plan (Natalie)

How close are we to assembling and testing the whole system?

#### Tuesday, March 20

- **Next Design Review:** March 29 at 10am
- Machining Update -
- Actuator Update -
  - Figure out error in strain percentage for design review.
- Material Testing Update - Amanda and Emily will meet to discuss results.
- Final Documentation - Natalie add material testing results

#### Thursday, March 7

- **Next Design Review:** March 29 (second Thursday after break)
- Machining:

- Goal: Have all parts machined by next design review
- Submit simple parts, order pins
- Actuator Development
  - Goal: Have predictable, defined movement by next design review
  - Buy plug-in
  - **Schedule meeting with Mike after break**
- Cell Culture Testing
  - Goal: Complete static cell culture testing by next design review.
  - When completing experiments, shadow to develop method
  - Make one more PDMS mold before leaving
- Material Testing
  - Completed. Can Amanda or Natalie analyze?
- Final Documentation
  - Natalie will keep working on Technical Report and draft ideas for video

### **Tuesday, March 5**

- Machining - how will we machine parts? How can we find out the timeline?
  - Priority: Cell Culture Mold
  - Buy metal thick enough for PDMS mount. Find rods for attachment and prongs
  - Should we meet with Mike to discuss?
- Cell Culture Testing - what do we need?
  - Shadow Simran and write draft protocol
- Update from Emily Wood: Actuator progress and protocol? Team training?
- Material Testing Results - More testing will be done tomorrow. Do results look usable?

### **Tuesday, February 27**

- Cell Culture Plan - meeting with Abhyankar tomorrow, **Wednesday 9am**
  - PDMS holder - Simran will talk to Michelle about container options today.
    - Amanda will update dimensions on holder and 3-D print
  - Items to order
    - Silicone release spray
    - Clear transport container?
  - Experiment goals
    - Successfully image cells in PDMS holder
    - Observe cell growth progression
    - Test cell orientation analysis
- Actuator progress
- Material tab testing - **Friday at 8am**
- Machining - talk to machine shop about machining timeline. Perhaps only machine at end of semester

### **Friday, February 23rd**

- Meeting with Dillon Flood

- They have switched to 3T3 cells as well
- Ordered everything on Wednesday, Feb 21st
- Would like to come to the meeting because they use PDMS and would be willing to go in on getting a can.
- Thought we were not going to share
- Shena said they would need all 4 gallons
- Have Labview interface working.
- Updating BOM on day of review (Monday 27th)
- Asked why we ordered everything when we could have gotten “donations”

#### **Thursday, February 22**

- PDMS molding
  - Schedule meeting with Abhyankar to see PDMS-molding process
- Cell culture
  - PDMS sterilization: Ethanol soak 1-2 minutes and PBS rinse
- Plastic forming
  - Plastic laser cutter in Construct good for clear plastic parts
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- ORDER
  - PBS - VWRL0119-1000 PBS \$16.81/unit for 1000mL
  - Aluminum, Screws
  - Power source (buy later)
  - Silicone mold release spray

#### **Tuesday, February 19**

- Update on machining and metal/screw ordering
- Content for review - practice on Wednesday or Thursday morning?
  - Video of actuator
  - Machined pieces
  - Demo of cell analysis
- CELLS COMING NEXT MONDAY - Can we get static PDMS stand by Monday?
  - Bring PDMS mold to discuss, mold more pieces for static test.
  - Discuss warping of PDMS molds.

#### **Thursday, February 8**

##### Meeting with Mike

- Try 12 V input with power supply and take off
- Buy 3Amp power source, but don't run that power through the Arduino
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#### **Tuesday, February 6**

- Potential meeting with Mike at 10am on Thursday
- Steps for prototyping

- Buy metal stock - choose between metric and English units
- Choose screw type and purchase if necessary
- Finish and print PDMS mold chamber. Static mount with lid?
- Download and test out cell analysis software - Simran
- Work on drafting technical paper - Natalie
- Look at Imagine RIT poster design - Amanda

## Thursday, February 1

### Build & Test Design Review

- Team questions
  - Do you think it would be helpful to start making individual 3-week plans since we have less time together as a team?
  - Are you satisfied with the amount of time that we've been meeting? Do you feel that we would accomplish more if we had another usual meeting time?
  - Would it be helpful to set aside a meeting to talk about how our roles have changed and our work loads? This was brought up in peer evaluations.
- Action Items
  - Problem Tracking document
    - Use CMO spreadsheet with problems just for that phase
    - Have more specific problem sheets for each issue. Just major and critical.
  - Send Imagine RIT submission after team reviews (Natalie)
  - Fix model of cell chamber and 3-D print (Emilys)
  - Add electrical and modeling info to EDGE with any edits Mike suggests (Amanda)
  - Update Home page documents if needed (i.e. meeting notes) (Amanda)
  - Draft technical paper intro and research Saha, John Pelchek 2006 paper Abhyankar suggested
  - Set up next design review time (Natalie)

## Friday, January 26

### Discussion with Dr. Abhyankar

- Search "ImageJ threshold" to find methods on cell culture orientation analysis
- [Smooth On silicone spray](#) - for easier removal of PDMS from mold
- Circular membrane for lower mold forces?
- Saha John Pelchek 2006

## Thursday, January 25

### Questions for Mike

- Update on electrical system
  - Use a shield with Arduino code and microcontroller
  - Use LED screen for user interface
- Heat Cure testing is being pushed back - is it critical to test control RT samples or humidified samples for all conditions?
- Problem tracking spreadsheet use



## Team Discussion

- Research profile of movement for strain (Simran)
- Update on modeling
- Documentation for design review
  - Electrical flow chart (Amanda)
  - Risk Assessment - add risks for electrical system
  - Bill of Materials - (Simran will talk to 18082)
  - Problem Tracking - DONE
  - Project Plan - Natalie will update
  - Test plans (Natalie will fix test plan 10, look at software test plan)
  - Add to slides as completed

## Tuesday, January 23

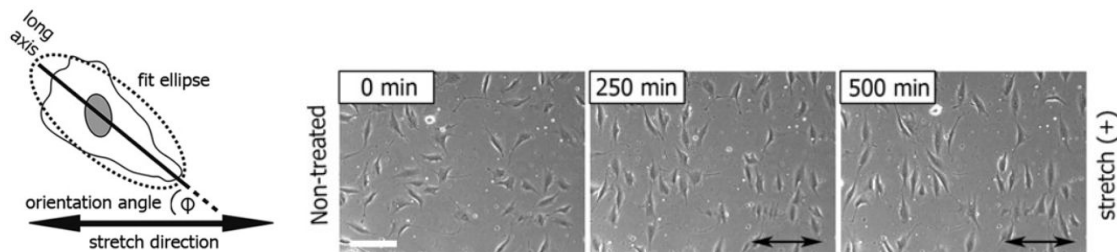
### Discussion about Electrical System

- Look into Motor Controllers (ServoCity; specifically for our actuator)
  - <https://www.servocity.com/actoboticsr-dual-motor-controller-assembled>
  - Could we get away with Motor Shield add-on?
- Continued research into components of Electrical Schematic and how we will communicate desired signal
- Talk more with Dr. Kolodziej about system/controls set-up

### Discussion with Bailey about Cell Analysis

#### Quantifying Cell Changes - what process/software is available?

- Cell Elongation
- Cell Orientation - cells should orient perpendicularly to force when stimulated enough



[Golyn et al.](#) Stretching forces induces cell repolarization in a microtubule-independent manner. (A) Cell reorganisation was analysed by fitting an ellipse to each cell outline and measuring the orientation angle,  $\phi$ , between the long axis of the cell and the stretch direction. Three still images of a time series of an 8-hour phase-contrast movie of stretched (+) non-treated (upper row), nocodazole-treated (middle row) and taxol-treated (lower row) NIH3T3 cells illustrate the cell reorganisation. The direction of cyclic stretch is indicated by the double-headed arrows. Scale bars: 100  $\mu\text{m}$ .

## Thursday, January 18

### Team Discussion

- Needed for review
  - Device Modeling
    - Model device mount and actuator-chamber connection (Emily Adams)

- Finalize chamber mold and 3-D print (Emily Wood)
  - Electrical Schematics
    - Prepare to meet with Hoople & Mike for feedback (Amanda, Wood, Adams)
  - Labview Interface
    - Clean up draft interface for review (Emily Wood)
  - Cell culture analysis
    - Review research on cell analysis and discuss possible methods with Bailey (Simran, Natalie - Natalie will email about meeting)
  - Completed test plans - Add condition and analysis detail to test plans (Natalie)
    - Test Plan 10 - Heat Cure Testing
      - Specify heat cure testing conditions
    - Test Plan 11 - Dynamic Cell Culture Testing
      - Exactly what strain % and frequency will be used
      - Will we repeat any conditions?
      - How will we image and analyze cell change? Quantitative if possible.
  - Technical Paper
    - Draft introduction. Begin adding resources we have used in benchmarking. (Simran)
  - Heat Cure Testing - postponed until vacuum oven is functional (week 2-3)

#### Action Items

- 3D print any pieces that are ready
- Review cell analysis methods, email Dr. Bailey about using myDAQ and imaging
- Email Mike about electrical stuff
- Update Test Plan 10 based on research (Natalie)
- Update Test Plan 11 based on research (Simran)
  - Discuss imaging and analyzing cells with expert.
- Technical Paper - draft intro (Simran)

#### ITEMS FOR PHASE I REVIEW

- **Finalized device design**
- **Electrical schematic and draft Labview interface**
- **Updated chamber mold and PDMS piece**

#### Tuesday, January 16

##### Team Discussion

- Update on Arduino microcontroller (connections: powersource, Labview, hardware)
- Update on software layout
  - Schematics for electrical drawings
- Update on mechanical drawings
  - Plans for sliding support on strain applicator

- Detailed mechanical drawings needed - **DONE**
- Move things to lab and ask Michelle about vacuum oven

#### Action Items

- Update Team Schedule document - choose times to meet.
- Research actuator movement and finalize device model
- Update PDMS mold (Emily Wood)
- Electrical schematics - ask Mike about layout (Amanda, Wood, others)
- Sketch Labview front page (Emily Wood)
- Ordering: breadboard, wires (Simran look into purchasing)
- Technical Paper - (Natalie will draft introduction)
- Update project plan and Draft problem tracking document - (Natalie)

#### Next Steps

- Electrical Questions:
  - Can mydaq act as microcontroller
    - If it is a microcontroller how do you program the mydaq
    - Can the microcontroller handle voltage from power?
    - Which microcontroller should we use?
  - How to wire our actuator ? <https://www.servocity.com/hda2-2>



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- Ask Bailey if we can use a myDAQ
- Can myDAQ supply 12V to system?
- If we can't use the myDAQ, what suggestions are there for a power source and how to connect it? Would we need a transformer/adapter of some kind?

#### MSD I GATE REVIEW Notes

- Keep all links on home page up to date (BOM,
- Detailed mechanical drawings with link from home page
- Order actuator before leaving
- Check photos on EDGE for
- MSD II Plan - mark as original and compare original to iterations during MSD II
- Put materials testing on link on home page
- **Create schematics for electrical drawings before going home for break**
- Thicken the cell chamber wall (Emily Wood)
- Create larger cell chamber (4x4)
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