

R·I·T

Hybrid Rocket Launch Initiative Test Stand Team

Data Acquisition Overview and Table of Contents

Hardware:

- I. NI cDAQ-9172 National Instruments Chassis
- II. NI 9401 Digital In and Out Module
- III. NI 9264 Analog Out Module
- IV. NI 9205 Analog In Module
- V. PCB Piezotronics 5000 lb max reading Load Cell
- VI. Omegadyne 200 lb max reading Load Cell for Mass Flow Rate
- VII. Adafruit ADXL377 Accelerometer(s)
- VIII. AC-DC External Power Supply with 12 volt peak output
- IX. Tyco Digital I/O extension module
- X. 12 Gauge Wire

Software:

- I. National Instruments Labview 2017 and 2018
- II. Microsoft Excel

Timing:

- I. Internal Clock
- II. Acquisition Speed

Wiring:

- I. Main Wiring Diagram

Testing:

- I. Test Plan Overview
- II. Risk Management Overview

Interfacing:

- I. Main Interfacing Overview

References and Important Links:

- I. References
- II. Progression Flow Chart

Hardware Application Overview and Attachment Specifications

I. NI cDAQ-9172 National Instruments Chassis:

- A. 120 volt ac power supply to turn the DAQ on and off.
- B. Serial cable for data transfer and communication from chassis to computer running labview.
- C. Input port 1 for Digital I/O module.
- D. Input port 2 for Analog Out module.
- E. Input port 3 for Analog In module.

II. NI 9401 Digital In and Out Module:

- A. 5 Volt TTL.
- B. Used for start and stop switch for data acquisition.
- C. Controlled within labview via loops and boolean input values.

III. NI 9264 Analog Out Module:

- A. 10 Volt peak to peak output.
- B. Utilized for accelerometer power.
- C. Will NOT be used to power load cell(s) due to current limitation. *
**External power supply section for load cell(s) powering.*

IV. NI 9205 Analog In Module:

- A. 10 Volt peak to peak input reading.
- B. Will be recording data in the millivolt range.
- C. Load Cell(s) will be measured using voltage a differential measurement tool.

V. PCB Piezotronics 5000 lb max reading Load Cell:

- A. Input voltage of 12 volts with 26mA of current.
- B. Output voltage between 0 volts and 200mV.
- C. Max reading of 5000 lbs.
- D. Reading for this project not to exceed 1300 lbs of force.
- E. Pin Setup (Analog In):
 - 1. Pin 4 for data in as a voltage.
 - 2. Pin 20 for ground as differential to measure voltage.
- F. Voltage multiplier to get data voltage as a force is 8333.33.

VI. Omegadyne 200 lb max reading Load Cell for Mass Flow Rate:

- A. Input voltage of 12 volts with 26mA of current.
- B. Output voltage between 0 volts and 200mV.
- C. Max reading of 200 lbs.

- D. Voltage in and ground attached to external power supply.
- E. Pin Setup (Analog In):
 - 1. Pin 3 for data in as a voltage
 - 2. Pin 19 for ground as differential to measure voltage
- F. Voltage multiplier to get data voltage as a force is 8333.33.

VII. Adafruit ADXL377 Accelerometer(s):

- A. Input voltage of 3.3 volts with 1.2mA of current.
- B. Output voltage between 0 volts and 200mV.
- C. Voltage in and ground attached to Analog Out.
- D. Voltage out attached to Analog In.
- E. Pin Setup (Analog Out):
 - 1. Input pin 1 for voltage out
 - 2. Input pin 2 for voltage out
 - 3. Input pin 17 and 18 for ground
- F. Pin Setup (Analog In):
 - 1. Input pin 1 for data in
 - 2. Input pin 2 for data in
 - 3. Input pin 17 and 18 for ground

VIII. AC-DC External Power Supply with 12 volt peak output:

- A. Feeds in from AC wall outlet delivering 120 volts ac rms.
- B. Delivers 12 volts DC to desired devices (Load Cell(s)).
- C. Pinning diagram shown in main wiring diagram below.

IX. Tyco Digital I/O extension module:

- A. Utilized only for data synchronization and stop / start switch.
- B. 12 gauge wire used for wiring between switches and module.
- C. Pin Setup:
 - 1. Input Pin 1 for data out ground
 - 2. Pin 3 for input ground
 - 3. Pin 14 for data out
 - 4. Pin 22 for input data.

X. 12 Gauge Wire:

- A. Utilized for wiring all sensors to DAQ system.
- B. Placed inside BX cabling for protection.
- C. To be color coordinated for Vin, Vout, Ground, and Data.
- D. All wiring to be properly labeled and recorded via tags.

Software Overview

I. National Instruments Labview 2017 and 2018:

- A. DAQ Assistant to be used as main building block for acquisition within Labview.
- B. DAQ Assistant to take data, export it into a waveform, and into excel.
- C. Data recording in labview to run as long as the user requests.
- D. Writes data to internal RAM of DAQ system, and slowly exports to labview.
- E. Timing and acquisition speed in timing overview section.

II. Microsoft Excel:

- A. Utilized to import raw data after acquisition has been done.
- B. Will be utilized to handle post processing with saved and recorded data points.

Timing Overview

I. Internal Clock:

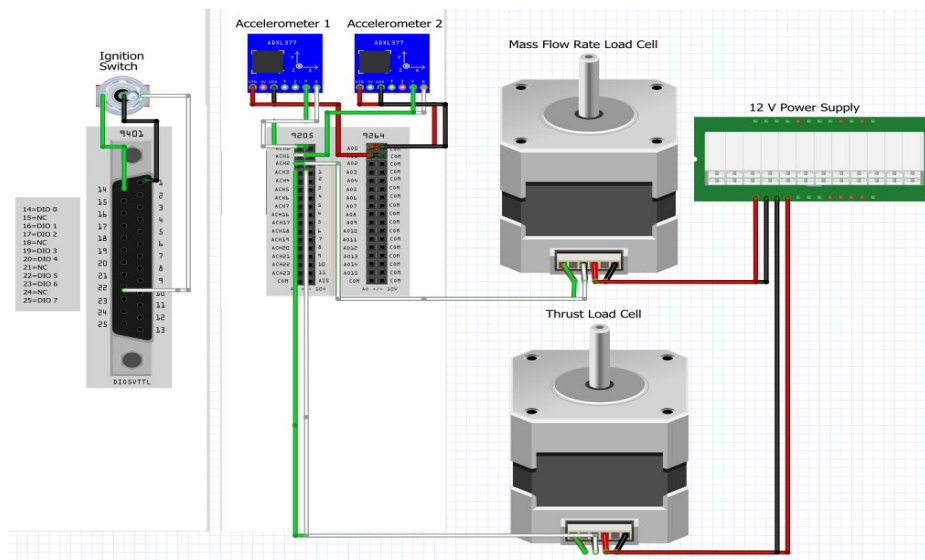
- A. Internal clock for computer and labview used to timestamp data.
- B. Internal clock will be used for data acquisition time stamping only.

II. Acquisition Speed:

- A. Acquisition speed to be set at any value deemed necessary by the DAQ engineer.
- B. Labview can write at a maximum speed of 1MHz.
- C. Mass Flow Rate Sensor to record at 100Hz.
- D. Main Load Cell to record at 1kHz.
- E. Accelerometers to record at 1kHz.

Wiring Diagram

I. Main Wiring Diagram: ****Full Scale Image in Reference B****



Testing

I. Test Plan Overview:

- A. View test plan documentation on EDGE for in depth testing data and calibration values.
- B. Mass flow rate sensor to be tested using arbitrary weight.
- C. Main load cell for force to be tested using a weight that shall be dropped at a distance of less than 5mm.
- D. Accelerometers to be tested by hand shaking at first, then by utilizing packaging science department vibration simulation machine.
- E. Thermocouples to be tested by the use of ice packs, lighters, and the air temperature, to ensure a wide range of data.

II. Risk Management Overview:

- A. All DAQ hardware to be safely hardened for testing.
- B. DAQ Chassis shall be encased in an aluminum bud box.
- C. All wiring from DAQ to sensors shall be encased in aluminum BX cabling.
- D. Generator to power all devices, and be placed outside the bunker at minimum safe distance to prevent explosions.
- E. All wiring to be labeled and color coordinated for easy troubleshooting.

Interfacing

II. Main Interfacing Overview:

- A. 3 Pressure Transducers, and 4 Thermocouples from Rocket Team
- B. Sensors from Rocket Team to be integrated into NI DAQ system.
- C. Start switch used for digital input will be used as both handshake and initiation for data acquisition.

References and Important Links

I. References:

- A. <https://edge.rit.edu/edge/P19105/public/Subsystem%20Build%20%26%20Test?rev=0>
- B. [NI - cDAQ 9172 Manual.pdf](#)

II. Progression Flow Chart:

